

3.A Social Welfare Expenditures

Table 3.A4.—Private social welfare expenditures, by category and as a percent of gross domestic product (GDP), 1980-93

Category	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Private social welfare expenditures.....	\$251,938	\$516,201	\$549,423	\$606,377	\$676,424	\$729,989	\$774,096	\$840,192	\$887,555
Health ¹	142,463	270,954	292,965	333,128	369,844	413,145	440,978	477,024	505,086
Personal health care	130,026	248,390	273,030	307,110	336,005	373,691	399,617	431,456	452,346
Income maintenance	53,519	143,495	143,359	148,533	166,885	164,397	170,307	186,655	194,119
Private pension payments	37,560	122,209	120,442	124,546	140,911	137,739	142,924	158,487	165,097
Life insurance.....	5,075	7,797	8,166	8,418	9,063	9,278	9,472	9,866	10,276
Short-term sickness and disability benefits	8,630	10,748	11,822	12,789	13,616	13,680	13,787	14,566	15,389
Long-term disability	1,282	2,253	2,293	2,295	2,892	2,926	3,172	3,143	2,900
Supplemental unemployment.....	972	488	636	485	403	774	952	593	457
Education ²	33,180	58,541	65,498	72,137	80,383	87,864	93,813	100,491	107,451
Elementary and secondary.....	11,302	17,687	19,020	20,938	23,506	25,235	26,296	27,814	29,420
Commercial and vocational.....	4,661	8,383	9,664	12,228	13,867	15,218	15,819	16,832	17,910
Higher education	16,042	30,371	33,114	36,071	39,710	43,311	47,298	51,245	55,521
Welfare and other services	22,776	43,211	47,601	52,579	59,312	64,583	68,998	76,022	80,899
Social welfare expenditures as a percent of gross domestic product (GDP):									
Total ³	26.7	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.6	30.5	32.1	33.3	33.2
Public ⁴	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.5	18.5	19.2	20.5	21.3	21.1
Private ⁵	9.0	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.6

¹ Includes program administration and net cost of health insurance, research, and construction of medical facilities.

² Includes construction.

³ Represents sum of public and private expenditures as a percent of gross domestic product (GDP), after adjustment for elimination of overlap. The overlap occurs when payments received under public or private income-maintenance

programs are used to purchase medical care, educational services, or residential care.

⁴ Represents fiscal year expenditures as a percent of Federal fiscal year gross domestic product (GDP).

⁵ Represents calendar year expenditures as a percent of calendar year gross domestic product (GDP).